# National Interagency Coordination Center <br> Incident Management Situation Report <br> Thursday, September 17, 2020 - 0730 MDT <br> National Preparedness Level 5 

## National Fire Activity:

Initial attack activity:
Light (66 new fires)
New large incidents:
2
Large fires contained:
4
Uncontained large fires:*** 57
Area Command teams committed: 3
NIMOs committed: 4
Type 1 IMTs committed: 21
Type 2 IMTs committed: 20
Nationally, there are 31 fires being managed under a strategy other than full suppression.
***Uncontained large fires include only fires being managed under a full suppression strategy.
Link to Geographic Area daily reports.
Link to Understanding the IMSR.
NIMO (Houseman) has been assigned to COVID-19 support at Forest Service headquarters in Washington, D.C.

NIMO (Reinarz) has been assigned to provide wildland fire support to California.
NIMO (Day) has been assigned to provide wildland fire support to federal land management agencies in Oregon and Washington.

Two hundred thirty-three soldiers from the $14^{\text {th }}$ Brigade Engineer Battalion based out of Joint Base LewisMcChord, Washington are deployed in support of the August Complex.

One RC-26 aircraft with Distributed Real-Time Infrared (DRTI) capability and support personnel from the 141st Air Refueling Wing (Washington Air National Guard) has been deployed to Fairchild AFB (Spokane, WA), in support of wildland fire operations.

Two MAFFS C-130 airtanker and support personnel each from the 153rd Airlift Wing (Wyoming Air National Guard) and the 146th Airlift Wing (California Air National Guard) have been deployed to support wildland fire operations in California.

| Active Incident Resource Summary |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GACC | Incidents | Cumulative <br> Acres | Crews | Engines | Helicopters | Total <br> Personnel |
| AICC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NWCC | 29 | $1,676,951$ | 205 | 510 | 65 | 8,855 |
| ONCC | 15 | $2,290,435$ | 188 | 791 | 77 | 9,264 |
| OSCC | 10 | 583,581 | 118 | 742 | 60 | 7,688 |
| NRCC | 19 | 135,298 | 26 | 92 | 8 | 1,519 |
| GBCC | 15 | 246,537 | 30 | 125 | 30 | 1,852 |
| SWCC | 6 | 32,271 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 70 |
| RMCC | 7 | 295,717 | 19 | 77 | 16 | 1,344 |
| EACC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SACC | 1 | 604,160 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 144 |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 0 2}$ | $5,864,950$ | 588 | 2,340 | 257 | 30,736 |

## Northern California Area (PL 5)

| New fires: | 13 |
| :--- | :---: |
| New large incidents: | 0 |
| Uncontained large fires: | 12 |
| Area Command: | 1 |
| NIMOs committed: | 1 |
| Type 1 IMTs committed: | 7 |
| Type 2 IMTs committed: | 3 |

North Complex, Plumas NF, USFS. Unified command between IMT 1 (CA Team 4) and IMT 1 (Cal Fire Team 4). One mile southwest of Crescent Mills, CA. Timber and brush. Active fire behavior with running, spotting and isolated torching. Several communities and communication infrastructure threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

August Complex West Zone, Mendocino Unit, Cal Fire. IMT 1 (Cal Fire Team 5). Four miles northeast of Covelo, CA. Timber, chaparral and tall grass. Active fire behavior with torching, uphill runs and spotting. Numerous residences threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

Slater, Klamath NF, USFS. IMT 1 (NR Team 2) and IMT 2 (CA Team 10). IMT is also managing the Devil fire. Five miles northeast of Happy Camp, CA. Timber and brush. Minimal fire behavior with flanking, backing and isolated torching. Several communities and energy infrastructure threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

Devil, Klamath NF, USFS. Five miles north of Seiad, CA. Timber. Moderate fire behavior with flanking, backing and isolated torching. Numerous residences threatened. Area, road and trail closures in effect.

August Complex (2 fires), Mendocino NF, USFS. Area Command (Jalbert), IMT 1 (CA Team 5), IMT 1 (GB Team 2) and IMT 1 (AK Team 1). Fourteen miles northwest of Elk Creek, CA. Timber, chaparral and tall grass. Active fire behavior with short crown runs, short-range spotting and running. Numerous structures threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

Red Salmon Complex (2 fires), Six Rivers NF, USFS. NIMO (Quesinberry) and IMT 2 (CA Team 14). Fourteen miles northeast of Willow Creek, CA. Timber and closed timber litter. Active fire behavior with uphill runs, spotting and torching. Structures threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

Fork, Eldorado NF, USFS. IMT 2 (SW Team 4) Fifteen miles northeast of Pollock Pines, CA. Timber. Moderate fire behavior with flanking and backing. Numerous structures threatened. Area, road and trail closures in effect.

Fox, Klamath NF, USFS. Three miles east of Callahan, CA. Timber and brush. Active fire behavior with group torching, wind-driven runs and spotting. Structures threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

Woodward, Point Reyes National Seashore, NPS. Three miles southwest of Olema, CA. Timber, brush and chaparral. Minimal fire behavior with creeping and smoldering. Structures threatened. Area, road and trail closures in effect.

CZU Aug Lightning Complex, San Mateo-Santa Cruz Unit, Cal Fire. Eight miles east of Pescadero, CA. Timber, chaparral and closed timber litter. Minimal fire behavior with backing, creeping and smoldering. Numerous residences and energy infrastructure threatened. Area, road and trail closures in effect.

| Incident Name | Unit | Size |  | \% | Ctn/ Comp | Est | Personnel |  | Resources |  |  | Strc <br> Lost | $\begin{gathered} \$ \$ \\ \text { CTD } \end{gathered}$ | Origin Own |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Acres | Chge |  |  |  | Total | Chge | Crw | Eng | Heli |  |  |  |
| North Complex | CA-PNF | 273,335 | 0 | 36 | Ctn | 11/12 | 3,147 | -317 | 70 | 251 | 28 | 983 | 62.5M | FS |
| August Complex West Zone | CA-MEU | 57,378 | 21,980 | 5 | Ctn | 9/30 | 1,753 | -118 | 50 | 182 | 15 | 42 | 10.3M | ST |
| Slater | CA-KNF | 141,403 | 4,292 | 10 | Ctn | 10/15 | 799 | 140 | 14 | 76 | 7 | 150 | 4.9M | FS |
| Devil | CA-KNF | 6,180 | 721 | 0 | Ctn | 10/15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100K | FS |
| August Complex | CA-MNF | 760,469 | 5,989 | 30 | Ctn | 11/15 | 1,378 | -426 | 19 | 144 | 15 | 0 | 40M | FS |
| Red Salmon Complex | CA-SRF | 96,188 | 978 | 17 | Ctn | 9/30 | 673 | -31 | 6 | 39 | 8 | 0 | 62M | FS |
| Fork | CA-ENF | 1,752 | 0 | 34 | Ctn | 9/22 | 327 | 27 | 4 | 15 | 2 | 0 | 2.4 M | FS |
| Fox | CA-KNF | 1,800 | 1,300 | 0 | Ctn | 10/31 | 143 | 100 | 3 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 650K | FS |
| Woodward | CA-RNP | 4,920 | 0 | 96 | Ctn | 9/25 | 73 | -5 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 13.1M | NPS |
| CZU Aug Lightning Complex | CA-CZU | 86,509 | 0 | 95 | Ctn | 9/20 | 636 | -18 | 14 | 30 | 1 | 1,490 | 54.7M | ST |
| LNU Lightning Complex | CA-LNU | 363,220 | 0 | 100 | Ctn | --- | 98 | -27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,479 | 94.6M | ST |

LNU - Sonoma-Lake Napa Unit, Cal Fire

## Northwest Area (PL 5)

| New fires: | 9 |
| :--- | :---: |
| New large incidents: | 0 |
| Uncontained large fires: | 17 |
| Area Command: | 1 |
| Type 1 IMTs committed: | 8 |
| Type 2 IMTs committed: | 6 |

Area Command Team (Stutler) has been mobilized to support wildland fire in northwest Oregon.
Riverside, Mt. Hood NF, USFS. IMT 1 (SW Team 1). Eight miles southeast of Estacada, OR. Timber, brush and short grass. No new information.

Beachie Creek, Willamette NF, USFS. IMT 1 (SW Team 2). Six miles north of Detroit, OR. Timber. Moderate fire behavior with backing, creeping and smoldering. Several communities and communication infrastructure threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

Lionshead, Warm Springs Agency, BIA. Transfer of command from IMT 1 (PNW Team 3) to IMT 1 (RM Team 1) will occur today. Twenty miles west of Warm Springs, OR. Timber and brush. Moderate fire behavior with flanking, backing and isolated torching. Several communities and energy infrastructure threatened.
Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.
Brattain, Fremont-Winema NF, USFS. IMT 2 (EA Silver Team). Eight miles south of Paisley, OR. Timber and brush. Active fire behavior with short crown runs, wind-driven runs and long-range spotting. Numerous structures and sage-grouse habitat threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

OR-WIF-200430, Willamette NF, USFS. IMT 1 (ODF Team 3). Thirty-five miles east of Eugene, OR. Timber and brush. Moderate fire behavior with running, flanking and backing. Numerous structures threatened. Area, road and trail closures in effect.
S. Obenchain, Medford Unit, Oregon DOF. IMT 2 (PNW Team 8). Five miles east of Eagle Point, OR. Timber and brush. Active fire behavior with wind-driven runs, group torching and short-range spotting. Several communities threatened. Evacuations, area and road closures in effect.

Archie Creek, Umpqua NF, USFS. Transfer of command from IMT 2 (NW Team 9) to IMT 1 (SA Red Team) will occur tomorrow. Twenty miles east of Glide, OR. Timber and brush. Moderate fire behavior with group torching, short-range spotting and flanking. Numerous residences threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

Big Hollow, Gifford Pinchot NF, USFS. IMT 2 (NW Team 12). Twenty miles north of Stevenson, WA. Timber. Moderate fire behavior with torching, flanking and short-range spotting. Structures threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

Thielsen, Umpqua NF, USFS. IMT 2 (SA Gold Team). Sixteen miles west of Chemult, OR. Timber and brush. Active fire behavior with torching, flanking and creeping. Numerous structures and communication infrastructure threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

Inchelium Complex (3 fires), Colville Agency, BIA. IMT 2 (NW Team 7). One mile north of Inchelium, WA. Timber and brush. Active fire behavior with flanking, backing and single tree torching. Numerous structures threatened.

Two Four Two, Fremont-Winema NF, USFS. IMT 1 (ODF Team 2). Six miles northeast of Chiloquin, OR. Timber, brush and tall grass. Moderate fire behavior with creeping and smoldering. Area, road and trail closures in effect. Reduction in acreage due to more accurate mapping.

Echo Mtn. Complex (2 fires), Toledo Unit, Oregon DOF. IMT 1 (ODF Team 1). Four miles east of Lincoln City, OR. Timber, brush and tall grass. Minimal fire behavior with creeping and smoldering. Communities of Otis and Lincoln City threatened. Evacuations and road closures in effect.

North Cascade Complex (3 fires), Molalla Unit, Oregon DOF. One mile south of Molalla, OR. Timber and tall grass. Minimal fire behavior with smoldering. Numerous structures threatened. Evacuations, area and road closures in effect.

Cold Springs, Colville Agency, BIA. Four miles southeast of Omak, WA. Brush and grass. Minimal fire behavior with smoldering. Numerous structures threatened. Area, road and trail closures in effect.

Pearl Hill, Washington State Fire Marshal's Office. Transfer of command from IMT 2 (NW Team 6) back to the local unit occurred yesterday. Four miles east of Okanogan, WA. Brush and tall grass. No new information.

Cold Creek, Okanogan-Wenatchee NF, USFS. Thirty-eight miles west of Yakima, WA. Timber. Active fire behavior with uphill runs, group and single tree torching. Numerous structures threatened. Area, road and trail closures in effect.

| Incident Name | Unit | Size |  | \% | Ctn/ Comp | Est | Personnel |  | Resources |  |  | Strc <br> Lost | $\begin{gathered} \$ \$ \\ \text { CTD } \end{gathered}$ | Origin Own |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Acres | Chge |  |  |  | Total | Chge | Crw | Eng | Heli |  |  |  |
| Riverside | OR-MHF | 135,524 | --- | 3 | Ctn | 10/31 | 538 | --- | 13 | 27 | 3 | 53 | 2.5M | FS |
| Beachie Creek | OR-WIF | 191,238 | 327 | 20 | Comp | 10/31 | 571 | 41 | 14 | 43 | 7 | 1,288 | 8.7M | FS |
| Lionshead | OR-WSA | 189,316 | 5,572 | 10 | Ctn | 10/30 | 1,015 | -98 | 28 | 30 | 11 | 283 | 23.2M | BIA |
| Brattain | OR-FWF | 44,800 | 5,300 | 20 | Ctn | 9/23 | 407 | 48 | 8 | 32 | 5 | 1 | 3.2 M | FS |
| OR-WIF-200430 | OR-WIF | 170,637 | 3,215 | 10 | Comp | 10/29 | 812 | 29 | 22 | 51 | 7 | 701 | 3.9 M | FS |
| S. Obenchain | OR-711S | 32,814 | 784 | 25 | Ctn | 9/22 | 914 | 7 | 24 | 66 | 12 | 88 | 9M | ST |
| Archie Creek | OR-UPF | 128,020 | 2,522 | 20 | Ctn | 9/30 | 1,029 | 256 | 19 | 28 | 3 | 113 | 6.1 M | FS |
| Big Hollow | WA-GPF | 22,973 | 2,168 | 25 | Comp | 10/1 | 327 | -40 | 8 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 1.8M | FS |
| Thielsen | OR-UPF | 8,645 | 867 | 1 | Comp | 9/30 | 339 | 45 | 5 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 906K | FS |
| Inchelium Complex | WA-COA | 19,005 | 65 | 62 | Ctn | 9/30 | 492 | 79 | 9 | 26 | 4 | 14 | 3.6M | BIA |
| Two Four Two | OR-FWF | 14,473 | -63 | 29 | Ctn | 9/25 | 434 | -28 | 9 | 27 | 4 | 48 | 4.5M | FS |
| Echo Mtn. Complex | OR-553S | 2,552 | 0 | 45 | Ctn | 9/30 | 575 | -25 | 18 | 27 | 0 | 100 | 2.3M | ST |
| North Cascade Complex | OR-581S | 2,692 | 107 | 0 | Ctn | UNK | 305 | 7 | 8 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 874K | ST |
| Cold Springs | WA-COA | 189,592 | 740 | 80 | Ctn | 9/19 | 214 | -67 | 5 | 17 | 0 | 138 | 3.3 M | BIA |
| Pearl Hill | WA-WFS | 223,730 | --- | 94 | Ctn | 9/16 | 100 | --- | 1 | 10 | 0 | 55 | 3.9 M | ST |
| Cold Creek | WA-OWF | 252 | 152 | 5 | Ctn | 9/21 | 141 | 56 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 95K | FS |
| Whitney | WA-NES | 127,430 | 0 | 100 | Ctn | --- | 173 | -132 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 95 | 3.3M | PRI |
| Customs Road | WA-NES | 2,208 | 0 | 100 | Ctn | --- | 31 | -22 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 11 | 775K | PRI |
| Large Fires Being Managed with a Strategy Other Than Full Suppression Without a Type 1 or 2 IMT Assigned |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White River | OR-MHF | 17,383 | 0 | 80 | Comp | 9/26 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 22M | FS |
| Downey Creek | WA-MSF | 350 | --- | 0 | Comp | 10/31 | 7 | --- | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 25K | FS |
| Chikamin | WA-OWF | 1,252 | --- | 95 | Comp | 10/31 | 6 | --- | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2.8M | FS |
| Power Line | WA-YAA | 175 | --- | 0 | Comp | 9/20 | 35 | --- | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 100K | BIA |
| North Brownstown 2 | WA-YAA | 884 | --- | 95 | Comp | UNK | 12 | --- | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 150K | BIA |

NES - Northeast Region, Washington DNR MSF - Mt. Baker-Snoqualmie NF, USFS YAA - Yakama Agency, BIA

## Southern California Area (PL 5)

| New fires: | 17 |
| :--- | :---: |
| New large incidents: | 0 |
| Uncontained large fires: | 9 |
| Area Command: | 1 |
| Type 1 IMTs committed: | 6 |
| Type 2 IMTs committed: | 2 |

Area Command Team (Sexton) has been mobilized to support wildland fire in southern California.

SQF Complex (2 fires), Sequoia NF, USFS. IMT 1 (NR Team 1) and IMT 1 (Cal Fire Team 6). Thirty-three miles east of Porterville, CA. Timber and chaparral. Active fire behavior with running, group torching and shortrange spotting. Numerous structures threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

Creek, Sierra NF, USFS. Unified command between IMT 1 (Cal Fire Team 1) and IMT 1 (GB Team 1). Thirtyfive miles northeast of Clovis, CA. Timber, chaparral and tall grass. Extreme fire behavior with running, group torching and long-range spotting. Several communities and energy infrastructure threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

Bobcat, Angeles NF, USFS. IMT 1 (CA Team 1). Twelve miles northeast of Pasadena, CA. Chaparral, brush and tall grass. Active fire behavior with backing, torching and spotting. Several communities, communications and energy infrastructure threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

El Dorado, San Bernardino Unit, Cal Fire. IMT 2 (CA Team 11). IMT 2 (CA Team 13) mobilizing. Three miles northeast of Yucaipa, CA. Timber, chaparral and tall grass. Active fire behavior with flanking, backing and single tree torching. Several communities and energy infrastructure threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

Dolan, Los Padres NF, USFS. IMT 1 (PNW Team 2). Ten miles south of Big Sur, CA. Timber, brush and chaparral. Active fire behavior with uphill runs, flanking and spotting. Numerous residences and communication infrastructure threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

Bullfrog, Sierra NF, USFS. Forty-three miles northeast of Clovis, CA. Timber, brush and short grass.
Moderate fire behavior with creeping, isolated torching and backing. Area, road and trail closures in effect.
Valley, Cleveland NF, USFS. Nineteen miles northeast of Chula Vista, CA. Chaparral and tall grass. Minimal fire behavior creeping and smoldering. Area closures in effect.

Moraine, Sequoia \& Kings Canyon NP, NPS. Five miles northeast of Kanawyers, CA. Timber and brush. Minimal fire behavior with creeping and smoldering.

| Incident Name | Unit | Size |  | \% | Ctn/ Comp | Est | Personnel |  | Resources |  |  | Strc <br> Lost | $\begin{gathered} \$ \$ \\ \text { CTD } \end{gathered}$ | Origin Own |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Acres | Chge |  |  |  | Total | Chge | Crw | Eng | Heli |  |  |  |
| SQF Complex | CA-SQF | 114,320 | 7,219 | 12 | Ctn | 9/30 | 1,153 | 152 | 20 | 80 | 14 | 150 | 30.8M | FS |
| Creek | CA-SNF | 228,025 | 8,000 | 18 | Ctn | 10/15 | 2,878 | 0 | 42 | 281 | 18 | 712 | 43.4M | FS |
| Bobcat | CA-ANF | 46,263 | 4,460 | 3 | Ctn | 9/30 | 1,285 | 127 | 21 | 142 | 6 | 0 | 12.6M | FS |
| El Dorado | CA-BDU | 18,502 | 614 | 63 | Ctn | 9/30 | 1,351 | 32 | 17 | 177 | 10 | 10 | 15.8M | ST |
| Dolan | CA-LPF | 122,307 | 2,819 | 40 | Ctn | 9/28 | 785 | 27 | 14 | 50 | 9 | 19 | 37.2M | FS |
| Bullfrog | CA-SNF | 900 | 0 | 0 | Ctn | 10/15 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 121K | FS |
| Valley | CA-CNF | 17,665 | 0 | 90 | Ctn | 10/5 | 195 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 64 | 13.2M | FS |
| Moraine | CA-KNP | 575 | 0 | 70 | Ctn | 9/30 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 120K | NPS |
| Large Fires Being Managed with a Strategy Other Than Full Suppression Without a Type 1 or 2 IMT Assigned |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rattlesnake | CA-KNP | 1,596 | --- | 0 | Comp | 10/30 | 9 | --- | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 120K | NPS |
| Bluejay | CA-YNP | 3,132 | --- | 20 | Comp | 10/31 | 39 | --- | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 180K | NPS |
| Wolf | CA-YNP | 624 | --- | 10 | Comp | 10/31 | 16 | --- | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30K | NPS |

YNP - Yosemite NP, NPS

New fires: 13
New large incidents: 1
Uncontained large fires: 8
Type 2 IMTs committed: 4
Badger, Sawtooth NF, USFS. IMT 2 (GB Team 5) mobilizing. Twenty miles southwest of Oakley, ID. Timber. Extreme fire behavior with running and spotting. Structures and sage-grouse habitat threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

Woodhead, Payette NF, USFS. IMT 2 (GB Team 4). Started on state land 20 miles west of Council, ID. Timber, brush and short grass. Active fire behavior with flanking, torching and short-range spotting. Numerous structures threatened. Evacuations, area and road closures in effect.

Buck, Boise NF, USFS. Thirty miles northeast of Cascade, ID. Timber. Active fire behavior with flanking, group torching and spotting. Structures threatened. Area and road closures in effect.

East Fork, Ashley NF, USFS. IMT 2 (GB Team 7). IMT is also managing the Center Creek Trail fire. Fourteen miles northeast of Hanna, UT. Timber. Active fire behavior with backing, flanking and single tree torching. Structures and sage-grouse habitat threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

Center Creek Trail, Ashley NF, USFS. Five miles northeast of Moon Lake, UT. Timber. Minimal fire behavior with creeping, backing and single tree torching. Area, road and trail closures in effect.

Slink, Humboldt-Toiyabe NF, USFS. Three miles west of Coleville, CA. Timber, brush and short grass. Moderate fire behavior with backing, creeping and isolated torching. Structures threatened. Area, road and trail closures in effect.

Grouse, Boise NF, USFS. Thirty-five miles northeast of Glenns Ferry, ID. Timber and brush. Moderate fire behavior with flanking, torching and backing. Numerous structures threatened. Area and road closures in effect.

Trap, Sawtooth NF, USFS. Nine miles northeast of Stanley, ID. Timber. Active fire behavior with isolated torching, wind-driven runs and creeping. Area and road closures in effect.

William, Northwest Area, Utah DOF. IMT 2 (GB Team 3). IMT is also managing the Ether Hollow fire. Started on private land two miles south of Santaquin, Utah. Timber, brush and short grass. Moderate fire behavior with smoldering, creeping and isolated torching. Area, road and trail closures in effect.

Ether Hollow, Northwest Area, Utah DOF. Started on USFS land four miles southwest of Saratoga Springs, Utah. Timber, brush and short grass. Minimal fire behavior with smoldering, creeping and isolated torching. Numerous structures threatened. Area, road and trail closures in effect.

* Leggit, Sawtooth NF, USFS. Five miles east of Atlanta, ID. Timber. Moderate fire behavior with isolated torching, backing and creeping. Structures threatened. Area, road and trail closures in effect.

Goshen, Northwest Area, Utah DOF. Three miles east of Goshen, UT. Timber, brush and short grass. Moderate fire behavior with smoldering, creeping and isolated torching.

| Incident Name | Unit | Size |  | \% | Ctn/ Comp | Est | Personnel |  | Resources |  |  | Strc <br> Lost | $\begin{gathered} \$ \$ \\ \text { CTD } \end{gathered}$ | Origin Own |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Acres | Chge |  |  |  | Total | Chge | Crw | Eng | Heli |  |  |  |
| Badger | ID-STF | 35,314 | 8,314 | 0 | Ctn | 10/31 | 160 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 900K | FS |
| Woodhead | ID-PAF | 84,059 | 4,725 | 39 | Ctn | 10/7 | 324 | 25 | 5 | 26 | 4 | 34 | 3.2M | ST |
| Buck | ID-BOF | 17,449 | 5,400 | 6 | Ctn | 9/26 | 138 | 16 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 2.8 M | FS |


| Incident Name | Unit | Size |  | \% | Ctn/ Comp | Est | Personnel |  | Resources |  |  | Strc <br> Lost | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$\$ } \\ \text { CTD } \end{gathered}$ | Origin Own |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Acres | Chge |  |  |  | Total | Chge | Crw | Eng | Heli |  |  |  |
| East Fork | UT-ASF | 57,247 | 5,463 | 22 | Comp | 9/30 | 277 | -10 | 2 | 24 | 3 | 11 | 6.3M | FS |
| Center Creek Trail | UT-ASF | 1,153 | 0 | 0 | Comp | 9/30 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 400K | FS |
| Slink | NV-HTF | 26,752 | 0 | 69 | Ctn | 9/26 | 173 | -114 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 12.3M | FS |
| Grouse | ID-BOF | 3,980 | 58 | 30 | Ctn | 10/1 | 230 | -44 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 0 | 2.4 M | FS |
| Trap | ID-STF | 420 | 70 | 0 | Ctn | 9/22 | 47 | 16 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 150K | FS |
| William | UT-NWS | 4,346 | 0 | 45 | Comp | 9/28 | 201 | 47 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 2.9 M | PRI |
| Ether Hollow | UT-NWS | 849 | 0 | 86 | Comp | 9/20 | 26 | -2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 783K | FS |
| * Leggit | ID-STF | 965 | --- | 0 | Ctn | 10/31 | 48 | --- | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 8K | FS |
| Goshen | UT-NWS | 396 | 0 | 66 | Ctn | 9/19 | 85 | -1 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 715K | ST |
| Large Fires Being Managed with a Strategy Other Than Full Suppression Without a Type 1 or 2 IMT Assigned |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Porphyry | ID-PAF | 13,000 | 0 | 0 | Comp | 10/15 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 311K | FS |
| Upper Provo | UT-UWF | 486 | -- | 90 | Comp | 9/30 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2.5 M | FS |

UWF - Uinta-Wasatch-Cache NF, USFS

## Northern Rockies Area (PL 4)

| New fires: | 5 |
| :--- | :--- |
| New large incidents: | 1 |
| Uncontained large fires: | 6 |
| Type 2 IMTs committed: | 4 |

Bernard, Idaho Panhandle NF, USFS. Two miles west of Lakeview, ID. Timber and brush. Moderate fire behavior with isolated torching, creeping and backing. Area, road and trail closures in effect.

Bridger Foothills, Custer Gallatin NF, USFS. IMT 2 (NR Team 5). Three miles northeast of Bozeman, MT. Timber, brush and short grass. Minimal fire behavior with creeping and smoldering. Area, road and trail closures in effect.

Sunnyside Complex (2 fires), Clearwater Potlach Timber Protective Association. Transfer of command from IMT 2 (NR Team 3) back to the local unit will occur tomorrow. Two miles west of Orofino, ID. Timber and short grass. Minimal fire behavior with smoldering. Reduction in acreage due to more accurate mapping.

Callahan, Kootenai NF, USFS. IMT 2 (NR Team 7). Nine miles southwest of Troy, MT. Timber and brush. Moderate fire behavior with creeping, backing and single tree torching. Area, road and trail closures in effect.

Beaver, Nez Perce-Clearwater NF, USFS. IMT 2 (NR Team 6). IMT is also managing the Marion fire. Seven miles southeast of Powell Junction, ID. Timber. Active fire behavior with group torching, short-range spotting and creeping. Road and trail closures in effect.

Marion, Nez Perce-Clearwater NF, USFS. Five miles south of Powell Junction, ID. Timber. Active fire behavior with group torching, creeping and short-range spotting. Structures threatened. Road and trail closures in effect.

* Wiltse, Miles City Field Office, BLM. Started on USFS land 15 miles northeast of Ashland, MT. Timber and tall grass. Moderate fire behavior with isolated torching and backing. Structures threatened.

Bear Creek, Beaverhead-Deerlodge NF, USFS. Twenty-nine miles east of Salmon, ID. Timber. No new information.

| Incident Name | Unit | Size |  | \% | Ctn/ <br> Comp | Est | Personnel |  | Resources |  |  | Strc <br> Lost | $\begin{gathered} \$ \$ \\ \text { CTD } \end{gathered}$ | Origin Own |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Acres | Chge |  |  |  | Total | Chge | Crw | Eng | Heli |  |  |  |
| Bernard | ID-IPF | 933 | 57 | 20 | Ctn | 9/30 | 183 | 92 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 1.8M | FS |
| Bridger Foothills | MT-CGF | 8,224 | 0 | 83 | Ctn | 9/30 | 248 | -12 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 68 | 5.7M | FS |
| Sunnyside Complex | ID-CTS | 4,351 | -82 | 90 | Ctn | 9/30 | 192 | -69 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 44 | 3.4M | ST |
| Callahan | MT-KNF | 1,200 | 0 | 0 | Comp | 10/31 | 220 | 72 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 660K | FS |
| Beaver | ID-NCF | 1,955 | 32 | 0 | Comp | 10/30 | 126 | -11 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 3M | FS |
| Marion | ID-NCF | 913 | 0 | 0 | Comp | 10/30 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 145K | FS |
| * Wiltse | MT-MCD | 883 | --- | 15 | Ctn | 9/18 | 37 | --- | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 10K | FS |
| Bear Creek | MT-BDF | 12,150 | --- | 85 | Ctn | 9/30 | 52 | --- | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 11.5M | FS |
| Large Fires Being Managed with a Strategy Other Than Full Suppression Without a Type 1 or 2 IMT Assigned |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lone Star | WY-YNP | 3,914 | 0 | 76 | Comp | 10/30 | 61 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1.6M | NPS |
| State Creek | MT-BDF | 3,140 | 0 | 50 | Comp | 10/30 | 59 | -55 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1.8 M | FS |
| Shissler | ID-NCF | 11,750 | 250 | 10 | Comp | 10/15 | 93 | 61 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 2.9M | FS |
| Cinnabar | MT-LNF | 2,689 | --- | 67 | Comp | 10/31 | 23 | --- | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4.4M | FS |
| Double | ID-NCF | 660 | --- | 0 | Comp | 10/31 | 0 | --- | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6K | FS |
| Drumming | MT-FNF | 3,686 | --- | 0 | Comp | 10/15 | 10 | --- | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 77K | FS |
| Garnet | MT-FNF | 575 | --- | 0 | Comp | 10/15 | 9 | --- | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 140K | FS |
| Warm Springs | ID-NCF | 106 | --- | 0 | Comp | 10/31 | 2 | --- | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20K | FS |
| Lion Creek | MT-FNF | 191 | --- | 0 | Comp | 10/31 | 7 | --- | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 120K | FS |

## Rocky Mountain Area (PL 3)

| New fires: | 2 |
| :--- | :--- |
| New large incidents: | 0 |
| Uncontained large fires: | 5 |
| Type 2 IMTs committed: | 1 |

Cameron Peak, Arapaho and Roosevelt NF and Pawnee National Grassland, USFS. IMT 2 (SW Team 3). Fifteen miles southwest of Redfeather Lakes, CO. Timber. Minimal fire behavior with backing, single tree torching and smoldering. Numerous structures threatened. Evacuations, area, road and trail closures in effect.

Williams Fork, Arapaho and Roosevelt NF and Pawnee National Grassland, USFS. Fifteen miles southwest of Fraser, CO. Timber. Minimal fire behavior with isolated torching, backing and creeping. Area, road and trail closures in effect.

Singing Horse 2, Pine Ridge Agency, BIA. Eight miles north of Manderson, SD. Tall grass. Moderate fire behavior. Residences threatened.

Grizzly Creek, White River NF, USFS. One mile east of Glenwood Springs, CO. Timber and brush. Minimal fire behavior with creeping. Area, road and trail closures in effect.

Pine Gulch, Grand Junction Field Office, BLM. Eighteen miles north of Grand Junction, CO. Timber and brush. Minimal fire behavior. Structures, energy infrastructure and sage-grouse habitat threatened. Area and road closures in effect.

| Incident Name | Unit | Size |  | \% | Ctn/ Comp | Est | Personnel |  | Resources |  |  | Strc <br> Lost | $\begin{gathered} \$ \$ \\ \text { CTD } \end{gathered}$ | Origin Own |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Acres | Chge |  |  |  | Total | Chge | Crw | Eng | Heli |  |  |  |
| Cameron Peak | CO-ARF | 102,596 | 0 | 8 | Ctn | 10/31 | 997 | -45 | 17 | 54 | 10 | 56 | 36.7M | FS |
| Williams Fork | CO-ARF | 12,280 | 0 | 16 | Ctn | 10/30 | 82 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 13.5M | FS |
| Singing Horse 2 | SD-PRA | 2,289 | 0 | 40 | Ctn | 9/24 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 50K | BIA |
| Grizzly Creek | CO-WRF | 32,431 | 0 | 91 | Ctn | 9/30 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 40.1M | FS |
| Pine Gulch | CO-GRD | 139,007 | 0 | 95 | Ctn | 9/25 | 72 | -5 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 35M | BLM |
| Large Fires Being Managed with a Strategy Other Than Full Suppression Without a Type 1 or 2 IMT Assigned |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Middle Fork | WY-MRF | 5,432 | 637 | 0 | Comp | 10/31 | 95 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 427K | FS |

MRF - Medicine Bow-Routt NF and Thunder Basin National Grassland, USFS

Fires and Acres Yesterday (by Protection):

| Area |  | BIA | BLM | FWS | NPS | ST/OT | USFS | TOTAL |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alaska Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Northwest Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 1 | $\mathbf{9}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | $\mathbf{3}$ |
| Northern California Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 1 | $\mathbf{1 3}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 5,268 | $\mathbf{5 , 2 7 4}$ |
| Southern California Area | FIRES | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 2 | $\mathbf{1 7}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1,607 | $\mathbf{1 , 6 1 0}$ |
| Northern Rockies Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | $\mathbf{5}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 682 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 520 | $\mathbf{1 , 2 1 0}$ |
| Great Basin Area | FIRES | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 2 | $\mathbf{1 3}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 410 | 18,614 | $\mathbf{1 9 , 0 4 1}$ |
| Rocky Mountain Area | FIRES | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| Southern Area | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 637 | $\mathbf{6 3 8}$ |
|  | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| TOTAL ACRES: | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | $\mathbf{1 0}$ |

Fires and Acres Year-to-Date (by Protection):

| Area |  | BIA | BLM | FWS | NPS | ST/OT | USFS | TOTAL |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alaska Area | FIRES | 0 | 138 | 0 | 0 | 183 | 18 | $\mathbf{3 3 9}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 45,296 | 0 | 0 | 135,915 | 23 | $\mathbf{1 8 1 , 2 3 4}$ |
| Northwest Area | FIRES | 261 | 214 | 63 | 18 | 1,697 | 980 | $\mathbf{3 , 2 3 3}$ |
|  | ACRES | 393,064 | 117,379 | 32,965 | 86 | 298,828 | 508,316 | $\mathbf{1 , 3 5 0 , 6 3 8}$ |
| Northern California Area | FIRES | 59 | 63 | 2 | 39 | 3,007 | 596 | $\mathbf{3 , 7 6 6}$ |
|  | ACRES | 281 | 17,742 | 0 | 10,007 | 998,126 | 977,813 | $\mathbf{2 , 0 0 3 , 9 6 9}$ |
| Southern California Area | FIRES | 28 | 113 | 7 | 37 | 3,685 | 568 | $\mathbf{4 , 4 3 8}$ |
|  | ACRES | 48 | 26,865 | 1 | 54,564 | 118,355 | 248,574 | $\mathbf{4 4 8 , 4 0 6}$ |
| Northern Rockies Area | FIRES | 1,204 | 74 | 5 | 7 | 913 | 490 | $\mathbf{2 , 6 9 3}$ |
|  | ACRES | 25,062 | 10,999 | 821 | 3,354 | 212,099 | 37,224 | $\mathbf{2 8 9 , 5 5 9}$ |
| Great Basin Area | FIRES | 45 | 864 | 17 | 47 | 1,010 | 453 | $\mathbf{2 , 4 3 6}$ |
|  | ACRES | 520 | 377,531 | 154 | 68 | 106,991 | 257,693 | $\mathbf{7 4 2 , 9 5 7}$ |
| Southwest Area | FIRES | 832 | 250 | 22 | 34 | 558 | 1,154 | $\mathbf{2 , 8 5 0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 161,011 | 30,308 | 1,844 | 1,513 | 77,623 | 647,908 | $\mathbf{9 2 0 , 2 0 7}$ |
| Rocky Mountain Area | FIRES | 463 | 373 | 12 | 15 | 1,014 | 495 | $\mathbf{2 , 3 7 2}$ |
|  | ACRES | 11,673 | 172,933 | 366 | 129 | 154,385 | 145,707 | $\mathbf{4 8 5 , 1 9 4}$ |
| Eastern Area | FIRES | 329 | 0 | 33 | 15 | 6,646 | 437 | $\mathbf{7 , 4 6 0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 297 | 0 | 3,278 | 52 | 20,841 | 1,595 | $\mathbf{2 6 , 0 6 3}$ |
| Southern Area | FIRES | 263 | 86 | 26 | 55 | 12,169 | 326 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 9 2 5}$ |
|  | ACRES | 18,619 | 404 | 4,236 | 32,986 | 399,310 | 23,546 | $\mathbf{4 7 9 , 1 0 1}$ |
| TOTAL FIRES: |  | $\mathbf{3 , 4 8 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 , 8 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 5 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 2 , 5 1 2}$ |
| TOTAL ACRES: |  | 610,575 | $\mathbf{7 9 9 , 4 5 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 3 , 6 6 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 2 , 7 5 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 5 2 2 , 4 7 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 8 4 8 , 3 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 9 2 7 , 3 2 7}$ |


| Ten Year Average Fires (2010 - 2019 as of today) | 45,247 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Ten Year Average Acres (2010 - 2019 as of today) | $\mathbf{5 , 9 4 2 , 0 8 7}$ |

${ }_{* * * *}$ Changes in some agency YTD acres reflect more accurate mapping or reporting adjustments.
***Additional wildfire information is available through the Geographic Areas at https://gacc.nifc.gov/

Prescribed Fires and Acres Yesterday (by Ownership):

| Area |  | BIA | BLM | FWS | NPS | ST/OT | USFS | TOTAL |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Alaska Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Northwest Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Northern California Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Southern California Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Northern Rockies Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Great Basin Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Rocky Mountain Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Southern Area | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
|  | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| TOTAL ACRES: | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |

***Prescribed fire acres are for reference only and may not reflect the most up-to-date information.
***Official prescribed fire accomplishment reporting occurs through agency specific systems of record.

Predictive Services Discussion: As the center of the upper low begins to move onshore, southwesterly winds will strengthen across northeast California, central/eastern Oregon, and the Great Basin. Afternoon wind gusts will be in the 20 to 30 mph range with gusts to 35 mph possible. The combination of gusty winds and low relative humidity will bring critical fire weather conditions to the aforementioned areas. Visibility and air quality will improve across many locations due to the increased winds. However, as smoke begins to clear, fire activity may see an extra boost due to increased solar radiation. Rain showers will become more widespread along and west of the Cascades Thursday night as a cold front associated with the upper low moves onshore. Thunderstorms are possible with the rain showers this evening.

## http://www.predictiveservices.nifc.gov/outlooks/outlooks.htm

## Command Presence

Leadership Category

Leaders often face difficult problems to which there are no simple, clear cut, by-the-book solutions. In these situations, leaders must use their knowledge, skill, experience, education, values, and judgment to make decisions and take or direct action. Command Presence is one element of a leader's effectiveness.

Command Presence is how leaders present themselves to others. More than anything else, the leader's Command Presence sets the tone for the Command Climate within an organization. (Command Climate refers to the environment within the influence of a particular leader and a good command climate is characterized by open communication, mutual trust and respect, freedom to raise issues and engage in debate, clear and attainable goals, and team-work.)

Character is the foundation of Command Presence. Leaders reveal their character in every interaction. Leaders must display a combination of personal attributes and behaviors that communicate to others that they are worthy of trust and respect.

Another component of Command Presence - demeanor - speaks volumes to others. Poise and self-assurance play a large part in your ability as a leader to influence the actions of others.

Fire leaders take charge when in charge, lead from the front, and act decisively in order to inspire confidence among team members. In times of crisis, a leader's Command Presence can be the critical factor in determining whether a team succumbs to pressures and dangers or stays focused to seize an opportunity to overcome and succeed.

## Discussion Points

- Can you think of a leader with strong Command Presence? What were some of the behaviors that they exhibited?
Does Command Presence look different for different situations? Explain.
- How do we develop Command Presence?
- Is Command Presence reflected in the 10 Standard Firefighting Orders?


## Resources:

Wildland Fire Leadership Development Program
Leading In the Wildland Fire Service, PMS 494-2
Communicating Intent and Imparting Presence

