### National Interagency Coordination Center Incident Management Situation Report Friday, May 17, 2019 – 0800 MT National Preparedness Level 1

#### National Fire Activity (May 10 - May 16)

Initial attack activity: Light (504) new fires New large incidents: 2 3 Large fires contained: Uncontained large fires:\*\* 1 Area Command teams committed: 0 NIMOs committed: 0 Type 1 IMTs committed: 0 Type 2 IMTs committed: 1

Nationally, there is 1 large fire being managed under a strategy other than full suppression.

\*\*Uncontained large fires include only fires being managed under a full suppression strategy.

Link to Geographic Area daily reports.

**Link** to Understanding the IMSR.

	Ac	tive Incide	nt Reso	ource Su	ımmary	
GACC	Incidents	Cumulative Acres	Crews	Engines	Helicopters	Total Personnel
AICC	1	14,265	4	0	2	130
NWCC	0	0	0	0	0	0
ONCC	0	0	0	0	0	0
oscc	0	0	0	0	0	0
NRCC	1	358	0	0	0	9
GBCC	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWCC	0	0	0	0	0	0
RMCC	0	0	0	0	0	0
EACC	0	0	0	0	0	0
SACC	2	941	0	2	2	21
Total	4	15,564	4	2	4	160

#### Alaska Area (PL 1)

New fires:	10
New large incidents:	0
Uncontained large fires:	0
Type 2 IMTs committed:	1

**Oregon Lakes**, Military Zone, Alaska Fire Service. AK Green Team (IMT 2). Started on DOD land 10 miles southwest of Delta Junction, AK. Tall grass, medium logging slash and timber. Active fire behavior with wind driven runs, backing and flanking.

		Siz	е		Ctn/		Personnel		Resources		es	Strc	\$\$	Origin
Incident Name	Unit	Acres	Chge	%	Comp	Est	Total	Chge	Crw	Eng	Heli	Lost	CTD	Own
Oregon Lakes	AK-MID	14,265	8,632	32	Comp	10/15	130	76	4	0	2	0	1M	DOD

## Southern Area (PL 1)

New fires:	88
New large incidents:	1
Uncontained large fires:	1

**Thick Root**, Big Cypress National Preserve, NPS. Thirty miles east of Naples, FL. Southern rough and short grass. Minimal fire behavior with smoldering. Structures threatened.

		Siz	е		Ctn/		Pers	onnel	Resources	Strc \$\$		Origin		
Incident Name	Unit	Acres	Chge	%	Comp	Est	Total	Chge	Crw	Eng	Heli	Lost	CTD	Own
Thick Root	FL-BCP	528	0	60	Ctn	UNK	20	-2	0	2	2	0	355K	NPS
* Wood Fire – (49)	FL-FLS	413		100	Ctn		1		0	0	0	0	ЗК	ST

FLS - Florida Forest Service

#### Northern Rockies Area (PL 1)

New fires: 11
New large incidents: 0
Uncontained large fires: 0

		Siz	е		Ctn/		Pers	onnel	R	esourc	es	Strc \$\$		Origin
Incident Name	Unit	Acres	Chge	%	Comp	Est	Total	Chge	Crw	Eng	Heli	Lost	CTD	Own
Prospect	ID-PDS	358	0	100	Ctn		9	-130	0	6	0	0	880K	ST

PDS - Ponderosa Area Office, IDL

#### Southwest Area (PL 1)

New fires:38New large incidents:1Uncontained large fires:0

		Siz	е		Ctn/		Personnel		Resources		Strc	\$\$ O	Origin	
Incident Name	Unit	Acres	Chge	%	Comp	Ctn/ Comp Est	Total	Chge	Crw	Eng	Heli	Lost	CTD	Origin Own
* Poncho	NM-N5S	524		100	Ctn		0		0	0	0	0	60K	ST

N5S - Capitan District, NM State Forestry

Fires and Acres Last Week (by Protection):

Area		BIA	BLM	FWS	NPS	ST/OT	USFS	TOTAL
Alaska Area	FIRES	0	1	0	0	9	0	10
Alaska Alea	ACRES	0	1,284	0	0	1	0	1,285
Northwest Asse	FIRES	0	1	0	0	11	2	14
Northwest Area	ACRES	0	102	0	0	19	0	121
Northern California Area	FIRES	0	0	1	0	57	6	64
Northern Camornia Area	ACRES	0	0	0	0	35	30	65
Southern California Area	FIRES	0	0	0	1	90	3	94
Southern California Area	ACRES	0	0	0	0	63	0	63
Northorn Dooking Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	5	6	11
Northern Rockies Area	ACRES	0	2	0	0	33	25	60
Great Basin Area	FIRES	0	3	0	0	6	1	10
Oreat Dasin Area	ACRES	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Southwest Area	FIRES	21	4	0	0	2	11	38
Southwest Area	ACRES	153	4	0	0	527	34	718
Rocky Mountain Area	FIRES	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Rocky Mountain Area	ACRES	0	0	30	0	0	0	30
Eastern Area	FIRES	37	0	1	0	117	16	171
Eastern Area	ACRES	21	0	8	0	483	73	586
Cavitle and Anala	FIRES	1	0	0	0	85	2	88
Southern Area ACRES		1	0	0	0	1,112	171	1,284
TOTAL FIRES:		59	10	2	1	385	47	504
TOTAL ACRES:		175	1,392	38	0	2,279	334	4,220

Fires and Acres Year-to-Date (by Protection):

Area		BIA	BLM	FWS	NPS	ST/OT	USFS	TOTAL
Alaaka Araa	FIRES	0	34	0	0	64	4	102
Alaska Area	ACRES	0	7,013	0	0	199	0	7,212
Northwest Area	FIRES	12	14	3	0	220	25	274
Northwest Area	ACRES	667	107	25	0	943	438	2,180
Northern California Area	FIRES	0	1	2	0	297	40	340
Northern California Area	ACRES	0	0	0	0	270	113	383
Southern California Area	FIRES	6	25	2	1	595	39	668
Southern California Area	ACRES	5	29	2,500	0	5,508	37	8,079
Northorn Doolsing Area	FIRES	348	3	2	0	113	30	496
Northern Rockies Area	ACRES	3,932	31	69	0	1,971	657	6,660
Great Basin Area	FIRES	5	37	0	2	49	10	103
Great Dasiii Area	ACRES	6	284	0	0	48	11	349
Courth-wood Area	FIRES	147	54	4	7	151	105	468
Southwest Area	ACRES	529	1,714	10	184	7,705	1,737	11,879
Rocky Mountain Area	FIRES	53	15	0	0	99	21	188
Nocky Wouldain Alea	ACRES	465	94	5,043	0	12,889	3,218	21,709
Contain Area	FIRES	240	0	7	13	1,832	198	2,290
Eastern Area	ACRES	536	0	52	508	18,347	5,498	24,942
Cavithana Anaa	FIRES	184	0	20	30	7,249	155	7,638
Southern Area	ACRES	22,128	0	819	1,747	108,189	9,798	142,681
TOTAL FIRES:		995	183	40	53	10,669	627	12,567
TOTAL ACRES:		28,268	9,272	8,518	2,439	156,069	21,509	226,078

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Changes in some agency YTD acres reflect more accurate mapping or reporting adjustments.
\*\*\*Additional wildfire information is available through the Geographic Areas at <a href="https://gacc.nifc.gov/">https://gacc.nifc.gov/</a>

Ten Year Average Fires (2009 – 2018 as of today)	22,752
Ten Year Average Acres (2009 – 2018 as of today)	1,089,366

Prescribed Fires and Acres Last Week (by Ownership):

Area		BIA	BLM	FWS	NPS	ST/OT	USFS	TOTAL
Alaska Aras	FIRES	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Alaska Area	ACRES	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Northwest Asse	FIRES	0	0	1	0	0	3	4
Northwest Area	ACRES	0	0	15	0	0	471	486
Northern California Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	0	9	9
Notthern California Area	ACRES	0	0	0	0	0	1,127	1,127
Southern California Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Southern California Area	ACRES	0	0	0	0	0	208	208
North and Daglian Anna	FIRES	3	2	9	1	0	21	36
Northern Rockies Area	ACRES	272	6,120	2,985	25	0	2,322	11,724
Great Basin Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	1	3	4
Great Dasiii Area	ACRES	0	0	0	0	6	1,626	1,632
Courthweat Area	FIRES	1	0	0	1	0	3	5
Southwest Area	ACRES	143	10	0	102	0	87	342
Rocky Mountain Area	FIRES	0	4	3	1	1	3	12
Rocky Mountain Area	ACRES	0	481	1,389	400	160	1,534	3,964
Costoro Aros	FIRES	11	0	15	0	69	30	125
Eastern Area	ACRES	624	0	3,625	0	10,141	2,858	17,248
Carrilla and Anna	FIRES	0	0	6	0	422	17	445
Southern Area	ACRES	0	0	937	0	14,363	13,246	28,546
TOTAL FIRES:		6	5	34	6	1,457	1,289	2,797
TOTAL ACRES:		735	3,702	15,321	4,758	34,569	35,297	94,382

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Prescribed fire acres are for reference only and may not reflect the most up-to-date information.

\*\*\*Official prescribed fire accomplishment reporting occurs through agency specific systems of record.

#### **Canadian Fires and Hectares**

PROVINCES	FIRES YESTERDAY	HECTARES YESTERDAY	FIRES YEAR-TO-DATE	HECTARES YEAR-TO-DATE
BRITISH COLUMBIA	6	110	287	2,379
YUKON TERRITORY	0	0	16	11
ALBERTA	13	0	344	3,570
NORTHWEST TERRITORY	0	0	7	1
SASKATCHEWAN	2	0	55	817
MANITOBA	1	282	58	7,736
ONTARIO	1	0	46	220
QUEBEC	1	0	42	37
NEWFOUNDLAND	0	0	37	72
NEW BRUNSWICK	0	0	90	116
NOVA SCOTIA	0	0	73	93
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	0	0	1	9
NATIONAL PARKS	0	0	14	7
TOTALS	24	392	1,070	15,068

<sup>\*1</sup> Hectare = 2.47 Acres

Predictive Services Discussion: The dramatic pattern change across the West continues entering the forecast period as the unseasonably cool and wet low pressure system moves into the northern Great Basin Friday and allows for rain to continue falling across the northwestern quarter of the country. To the south, pockets of critical fire weather conditions are expected as a breezy, dry, but cooler than average westerly flow continues. A second period of cool and wet conditions begins Saturday as an even cooler system approaches the coast of California and Oregon. Rain and mountain snow is expected on a broader scale through Sunday night in the higher elevations of northern California, Oregon, Nevada, and Utah. Some lower elevations across extreme western Oregon could see some accumulating snowfall briefly Sunday night as the system begins to move southeast. On Monday, the strong system will begin to warm as it moves toward the Four Corners. High pressure will briefly move on shore into California and southwestern Oregon and will allow for some warming to occur. Critical fire weather conditions will again develop across portions of the Southwest as winds increase and as humidity levels remain dry. A third strong system is expected to move into the Pacific Northwest and northern California Tuesday night and Wednesday bringing more rain and mountain snow. This system will split into two with both systems stalling out. One will be centered over Montana and will take the majority of the moisture and cold air with it, and the other will take up residence over the Southwest and will be mostly dry and windy on its eastern flanks. In Alaska, the convective southerly flow will gradually transition briefly to a warm and dry pattern across the Interior as high pressure builds in from the Yukon Territory. However, the convective pattern will resume mid-week as the ridge drifts eastward and weakens.



# Constructing Line Without A Safe Anchor Point

Operational Engagement

When deciding where to build fireline, the following considerations must be weighed:

- Can you hold the line without the fire hooking under/around you? How do you protect against losing the line and ensure your safety if there is a danger of the fire hooking around you?
- Are there adequate safety zones and escape routes? Review what constitutes an adequate safety zone and escape route. Who has the responsibility to designate them and continue to make sure they are adequate?
- Can you develop your starting point into an anchor point? List some good anchor points. Describe how you would develop your starting point into an anchor point.
- Have you posted good lookouts? Where should the lookout(s) be posted? Who can be a lookout?
- Do you have good communications? Who do you need to be in contact with? If the communications are not good, what can you do to improve them?
- To reduce the risks, start the line in another location. Talk about fires where you have had to relocate the line because your anchor point did not hold the fire.
- Do you have a lookout posted? Can they see the main fire?
- How have you mitigated Watchout Situation #8?

Resources:

Incident Response Pocket Guide (IRPG)
Interagency Standards for Fire and Fire Aviation Operations
Wildland Fire Incident Management Field Guide