National Fire Activity
Initial Attack Activity:
New large incidents:
Large fires contained:
Uncontained large fires:**
Area Command teams committed:
NIMOs committed:
Type 1 IMTs committed:
Type 2 IMTs committed:

Nationally, there are 3 large fires being managed under a strategy other than full suppression.
**Uncontained large fires include only fires being managed under a full suppression strategy.
Link to Geographic Area daily reports.

| Active Incident Resource Summary |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GACC | Incidents | Cumulative <br> Acres | Crews | Engines | Helicopters | Total <br> Personnel |
| AICC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NWCC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ONCC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| OSCC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NRCC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GBCC | 1 | 521 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 43 |
| SWCC | 6 | 63,789 | 18 | 39 | 12 | 884 |
| RMCC | 3 | 3,861 | 7 | 20 | 5 | 359 |
| EACC | 1 | 818 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| SACC | 6 | 91,275 | 0 | $\mathbf{1 4}$ | 0 | 63 |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 0 , 2 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 7}$ | $\mathbf{7 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 5 4}$ |

## Southwest Area (PL 3)

New fires: 6
New large incidents:
Uncontained large fires:
0
Type 2 IMTs committed:
Buzzard, Gila NF. IMT 2 (Millert). Ten miles east of Reserve, NM. Timber. Active fire behavior with single-tree torching, flanking and backing. Structures threatened. Residences threatened. Road, area and trail closures in effect.

| Incident Name | Unit |  |  | \% | Ctn/ Comp | Est | Personnel |  | Resources |  |  | Strc <br> Lost | $\begin{aligned} & \$ \$ \\ & \text { CTD } \end{aligned}$ | Origin Own |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Acres | Chge |  |  |  | Total | Chge | Crw | Eng | Heli |  |  |  |
| Buzzard | NM-GNF | 20,300 | 1,988 | 34 | Ctn | 6/12 | 520 | 74 | 9 | 16 | 6 | 0 | 4.3M | FS |
| Large Fires Being Managed With a Strategy Other Than Full Suppression Without a Type 1 or 2 IMT Assigned |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kellar | NM-LNF | 750 | 130 | 0 | Comp | 5/31 | 159 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 763K | FS |

LNF - Lincoln NF

## Rocky Mountain Area (PL 2)

| New fires: | 5 |
| :--- | :--- |
| New large incidents: | 2 |
| Uncontained large fires: | 2 |
| Type 2 IMTs committed | 1 |

Horse Park, Tres Rios Field Office, BLM. IMT 2 (Esperance). Fifteen miles southwest of Norwood, CO. Timber and brush. Moderate fire behavior with backing, flanking and creeping. Residences threatened. Area and road closures in effect.

* Spool, Las Animas County. Seventeen miles southwest of Kim, CO. Short Grass and Timber. Active fire behavior.

| Incident Name | Unit | Size |  | \% | Ctn/ Comp | Est | Personnel |  | Resources |  |  | Strc Lost | $\begin{gathered} \$ \$ \\ \text { CTD } \end{gathered}$ | Origin Own |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Acres | Chge |  |  |  | Total | Chge | Crw | Eng | Heli |  |  |  |
| Horse Park | CO-SJD | 1,240 | 40 | 50 | Ctn | 6/2 | 272 | 101 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 1.6M | BLM |
| * Spool | CO-LSX | 450 | --- | 95 | Ctn | 6/4 | 42 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 30K | C\&L |
| * Test Center | CO-PUX | 2,171 | --- | 100 | Ctn | --- | 45 | --- | 0 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 1K | C\&L |

PUX - Pueblo County

## Eastern Area (PL 2)

New fires:
6
New large incidents:
1
Uncontained large fires:

* Webster, Agassiz National Wildlife Refuge, FWS. Ten miles southeast of Middle River, MN. Timber. Minimal fire behavior.

| Incident Name | Unit |  |  | \% | Ctn/ Comp | Est | Personnel |  | Resources |  |  | Strc Lost | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$\$ } \\ & \text { CTD } \end{aligned}$ | Origin Own |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Acres | Chge |  |  |  | Total | Chge | Crw | Eng | Heli |  |  |  |
| * Webster | MN-AGR | 818 | --- | 75 | Ctn | NR | 5 | --- | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1K | FWS |

## Great Basin Area (PL 1)

New fires:
New large incidents:
Uncontained large fires:

Pine Ridge, Vernal Field Office, BLM. Fourteen miles northwest of Vernal, UT. Timber, brush and short grass. Minimal fire behavior.

| Incident Name | Unit |  |  | \% | Ctn/ Comp | Est | Personnel |  | Resources |  |  | Strc Lost | $\begin{gathered} \$ \$ \\ \text { CTD } \end{gathered}$ | Origin Own |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Acres | Chge |  |  |  | Total | Chge | Crw | Eng | Heli |  |  |  |
| Pine Ridge | UT-VLD | 521 | 2 | 70 | Ctn | 6/20 | 43 | -100 | 43 | -10 | 2 | 0 | 638K | BLM |

## Southern Area (PL 1)

New Fires: 6
New large incidents: 0
Uncontained large fires:
0

| Incident Name | Unit | Size |  | \% | Ctn/ Comp | Est | Personnel |  | Resources |  |  | Strc <br> Lost | $\begin{gathered} \$ \$ \\ \text { CTD } \end{gathered}$ | Origin Own |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Acres | Chge |  |  |  | Total | Chge | Crw | Eng | Heli |  |  |  |
| 75 Road | OK-OKS | 6,000 | 0 | 100 | Ctn | --- | 4 | -17 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 37K | ST |

Large Fires Being Managed With a Strategy Other Than Full Suppression Without a Type 1 or 2 IMT Assigned

| Tye River | VA-VAF | 2,057 | 0 | 80 | Comp | UNK | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 335 K | FS |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CN 346-B | AL-ALF | 478 | 0 | 80 | Comp | $6 / 30$ | 9 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | $15 K$ | FS |

OKS - Oklahoma DOF VAF - George Washington \& Jefferson NF ALF - National Forests in Alabama

Fires and Acres Yesterday (by Protection):

| Area |  | BIA | BLM | FWS | NPS | ST/OT | USFS | TOTAL |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alaska Area | FIRES | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | $\mathbf{7}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| Northwest Area | FIRES | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | ACRES | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| Northern California Area | FIRES | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Southern California Area | FIRES | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 18 | 2 | $\mathbf{2 2}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 35 | 0 | $\mathbf{3 6}$ |
| Northern Rockies Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | $\mathbf{6}$ |
| Great Basin Area | FIRES | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | $\mathbf{3}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| Southwest Area | FIRES | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | $\mathbf{6}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Rocky Mountain Area | FIRES | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | $\mathbf{5}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Eastern Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | $\mathbf{6}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 226 | 1 | $\mathbf{2 2 6}$ |
| TOTAL FIRES: | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | $\mathbf{6}$ |
| TOTAL ACRES: |  | $\mathbf{A C R E S}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 0 |
| $\mathbf{5 6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{3 7}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{5 8}$ |  |
|  |  | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 8}$ |

Fire and Acres Year-to-Date (by Protection):

| Area |  | BIA | BLM | FWS | NPS | ST/OT | USFS | TOTAL |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alaska Area | FIRES | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 7 | $\mathbf{8 6}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 178 | 1 | $\mathbf{1 8 1}$ |
| Northwest Area | FIRES | 23 | 23 | 5 | 0 | 223 | 61 | $\mathbf{3 3 5}$ |
|  | ACRES | 255 | 236 | 1,507 | 0 | 359 | 28 | $\mathbf{2 , 3 8 5}$ |
| Northern California Area | FIRES | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 449 | 59 | $\mathbf{5 1 8}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 480 | 326 | $\mathbf{8 1 6}$ |
| Southern California Area | FIRES | 11 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1,055 | 74 | $\mathbf{1 , 1 5 2}$ |
|  | ACRES | 19 | 42 | 3 | 252 | 8,015 | 22 | $\mathbf{8 , 3 5 3}$ |
| Northern Rockies Area | FIRES | 327 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 68 | 24 | $\mathbf{4 2 0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 2,342 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 911 | 23 | $\mathbf{3 , 2 7 7}$ |
| Great Basin Area | FIRES | 6 | 101 | 2 | 10 | 161 | 34 | $\mathbf{3 1 4}$ |
|  | ACRES | 87 | 1,586 | 0 | 35 | 3,627 | 185 | $\mathbf{5 , 5 2 0}$ |
| Southwest Area | FIRES | 389 | 80 | 4 | 13 | 445 | 331 | $\mathbf{1 , 2 6 2}$ |
|  | ACRES | 28,055 | 2,116 | 215 | 3,289 | 212,269 | 59,180 | $\mathbf{3 0 5 , 1 2 4}$ |
| Rocky Mountain Area | FIRES | 119 | 47 | 6 | 5 | 261 | 78 | $\mathbf{5 1 6}$ |
|  | ACRES | 2,193 | 1,294 | 1,712 | 7 | 187,421 | 297 | $\mathbf{1 9 2 , 9 2 4}$ |
| Eastern Area | FIRES | 423 | 0 | 3 | 19 | 2,936 | 301 | $\mathbf{3 , 6 8 2}$ |
|  | ACRES | 4,124 | 0 | 21 | 185 | 17,010 | 7,152 | $\mathbf{2 8 , 4 9 2}$ |
| Southern Area | FIRES | 392 | 67 | 28 | 32 | 14,835 | 250 | $\mathbf{1 5 , 6 0 4}$ |
|  | ACRES | 115,064 | 310 | 2,721 | 18,869 | 976,853 | 23,208 | $\mathbf{1 , 1 3 7 , 0 2 5}$ |
| TOTAL FIRES: |  | $\mathbf{1 , 6 9 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 , 5 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 , 8 8 9}$ |
| TOTAL ACRES: |  | $\mathbf{1 5 2 , 1 3 9}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 5 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 1 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 , 6 3 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 0 7 , 1 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{9 0 , 4 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 8 4 , 0 9 7}$ |


| Ten Year Average Fires (2008 - 2017 as of today) | 24,969 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Ten Year Average Acres (2008-2017 as of today) | $1,229,478$ |

Prescribed Fires and Acres Yesterday (by Ownership):

| Area |  | BIA | BLM | FWS | NPS | ST/OT | USFS | TOTAL |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alaska Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Northwest Area | FIRES | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | $\mathbf{2}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | $\mathbf{5 4}$ |
| Northern California Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 234 | $\mathbf{2 3 4}$ |
| Southern California Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | $\mathbf{1}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 | $\mathbf{3 2}$ |
| Northern Rockies Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Great Basin Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| Rocky Mountain Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Eastern Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Southern Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| TOTAL ACRES: | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | $\mathbf{1 1}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 94 | 0 | $\mathbf{9 4}$ |
|  | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{1 1}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{1 5}$ |  |
|  |  | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{9 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 1 6}$ |

Prescribed Fires and Acres Year-to-Date (by Ownership)

| Areas |  | BIA | BLM | FWS | NPS | ST/OT | USFS | TOTAL |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alaska Area | FIRES | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 1 | $\mathbf{1 5}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 0 | 56 | 0 | 36,158 | 70 | $\mathbf{3 6 , 2 8 4}$ |
| Northwest Area | FIRES | 21 | 27 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 155 | $\mathbf{2 1 9}$ |
|  | ACRES | 2,270 | 5,483 | 4,497 | 414 | 0 | 43,105 | $\mathbf{5 5 , 7 6 9}$ |
| Northern California Area | FIRES | 0 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 0 | 120 | $\mathbf{1 4 3}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 1,792 | 7,444 | 438 | 0 | 17,498 | $\mathbf{2 7 , 1 7 2}$ |
| Southern California Area | FIRES | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 123 | $\mathbf{1 2 9}$ |
|  | ACRES | 0 | 90 | 405 | 40 | 0 | 11,769 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 3 0 4}$ |
| Northern Rockies Area | FIRES | 9 | 13 | 39 | 3 | 4 | 99 | $\mathbf{1 6 7}$ |
|  | ACRES | 2,976 | 12,437 | 10,191 | 12,203 | 257 | 13,124 | $\mathbf{5 1 , 1 8 8}$ |
| Great Basin Area | FIRES | 2 | 18 | 2 | 4 | 32 | 71 | $\mathbf{1 2 9}$ |
|  | ACRES | 75 | 2,239 | 40 | 67 | 2,420 | 23,060 | $\mathbf{2 7 , 9 0 1}$ |
| Rocky Mountain Area | FIRES | 10 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 95 | $\mathbf{1 3 1}$ |
|  | ACRES | 1,676 | 12,963 | 194 | 836 | 51 | 70,035 | $\mathbf{8 5 , 7 5 5}$ |
| Eastern Area | FIRES | 11 | 36 | 22 | 9 | 37 | 110 | $\mathbf{2 2 5}$ |
|  | ACRES | 223 | 3,889 | 14,960 | 263 | 7,338 | 45,339 | $\mathbf{7 2 , 0 1 2}$ |
| Southern Area | FIRES | 57 | 0 | 143 | 29 | 987 | 223 | $\mathbf{1 , 4 3 9}$ |
|  | ACRES | 31,884 | 0 | 23,346 | 7,669 | 84,703 | 70,169 | $\mathbf{2 1 7 , 7 7 1}$ |
| TOTAL FIRES: | FIRES | 68 | 0 | 141 | 33 | 56,252 | 937 | $\mathbf{5 7 , 4 3 1}$ |
| TOTAL ACRES: | ACRES | 18,760 | 0 | 117,763 | 106,832 | $2,282,531$ | 947,436 | $\mathbf{3 , 4 7 3 , 3 2 2}$ |
|  |  | $\mathbf{1 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 7 , 3 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 9 3 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 0 , 0 2 8}$ |
|  |  | $\mathbf{5 7 , 8 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 , 8 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 8 , 8 9 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 8 , 7 6 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 4 1 3 , 4 5 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 4 1 , 6 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 0 5 9 , 4 7 8}$ |

Changes in some agency YTD acres reflect more accurate mapping or reporting adjustments.
${ }^{* * *}$ Additional wildfire information is available through the Geographic Areas at http://gacc.nifc.gov/

Canadian Fires and Hectacres

| PROVINCES | FIRES YESTERDAY | HECTACRES YESTERDAY | FIRES YEAR-TODATE | HECTACRES YEAR-TO-DATE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA | 0 | 2,880 | 254 | 34,393 |
| YUKON TERRITORY | 0 | 0 | 9 | 2,669 |
| ALBERTA | 6 | 0 | 529 | 29,216 |
| NORTHWEST TERRITORY | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| SASKATCHEWAN | 2 | 8 | 200 | 28,070 |
| MANITOBA | 13 | 6,950 | 199 | 71,085 |
| ONTARIO | 1 | 0 | 199 | 4,285 |
| QUEBEC | 3 | 0 | 181 | 158 |
| NEWFOUNDLAND | 2 | 0 | 51 | 104 |
| NEW BRUNSWICK | 1 | 0 | 153 | 160 |
| NOVA SCOTIA | 1 | 0 | 95 | 155 |
| PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND | 0 | 0 | 9 | 11 |
| NATIONAL PARKS | 2 | 2,002 | 26 | 40,072 |
| TOTALS | 31 | 11,841 | 1,908 | 210,378 |

*1 Hectare $=2.47$ Acres
Predictive Services Discussion: Critical fire weather conditions are expected across portions of the Southwest as the upper level trough along the coast strengthens slightly and begins to slowly move inland. Breezy southwesterly winds along with the typically low afternoon humidity levels will create an active burn environment across the Four Corners Region. Further north, scattered showers and storms will be possible across the central and northern Great Basin and the Northern Rockies as a cold front moves across the region. As has been the case thus far, storms should be wet. Hot and humid conditions are expected across the Great Plains as high pressure extends from central Mexico up to Hudson Bay in Canada. In the East, a passing front will incorporate moisture from the remnants of the tropical storm to create another soggy day from the Mississippi River east to the coast, excluding New England where high pressure will keep things warm and dry.

In Alaska, low pressure in the Gulf and another along the Arctic Coast will keep moisture in place across the state's interior regions. Expect another day of scattered showers and wet storms. The driest areas with the lowest precipitation probabilities will be across the northern Interior from Fort Yukon west to Galena where a weak high pressure ridge will keep most of the shower activity at bay.
http://www.predictiveservices.nifc.gov/outlooks/outlooks.htm


## Vehicle Entrapment

Vehicles/Roads Category

If you find yourself in a fire entrapment situation where a shelter deployment is not possible, using a vehicle for refuge may be an option. The following are some considerations for a vehicle entrapment:

- Park the vehicle in an area void of vegetation.
- Burn out around the vehicle if there is time.
- Park behind a natural barrier or structure. Consider that a structure could become involved which could severely impact nearby exposures/vehicles (Harris Fire, SoCal, 2007) .
- Do not park on the downhill side of a road or under power lines or over-hanging vegetation.
- Stay out of saddles and draws.
- Position the vehicle in a direction that provides the area occupied by crew personnel the maximum protection from an approaching flame front.
- Set the parking break, leave the motor running at high RPM, and keep the vehicle lights on.
- Roll up the windows and do not lock the doors since someone else might need to get in.
- Cover windows with fire shelters with reflective material placed against window.
- You must protect your airway; remain as low in the vehicle as possible, and use a dry bandana to cover your nose and mouth.
- Expect the following conditions if you are trapped inside the vehicle:
- Temperatures may reach over 200 degrees Fahrenheit.
- Smoke and sparks may enter the vehicle.
- Plastic parts may start to melt and give off toxic gases.
- Windows may start to crack.
- Exposed skin may receive radiant heat burns.
- If the vehicle catches fire, or windows blow out, and you must exit the vehicle before the fire has passed, then:
- Each crewmember should cover themself with a fire shelter.
- Exit the vehicle from the side away from the greatest heat.
- Stay together and get as low to the ground as possible, moving away from the vehicle.
- Deploy your shelter in a safe area.


## Resources:

Incident Response Pocket Guide
Interagency Standards for Fire and Fire Aviation Operations
Wildland Fire Incident Management Field Guide

